

Abridged Index

ILR - Index of reported cases dt. 21.05.2025

Bankers Book Evidence Act, 1891 (Central Act 18 of 1891)—Section 4— Document produced by the authorized officer of a bank carries a presumption that it is credible, unless the contrary is proved - Canara Bank v. Sreekumari K. and another - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 172 : <u>Neutral Citation No. 2025:KER:29430.</u>

Education Act, 1958 (Kerala Act 6 of 1959)—Section 5A—Before property of aided school is alienated, permission shall be obtained from the Government or an officer authorised by the Government - Rashida K. and others v. Sidrathul Muntaha N and others - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 170 : <u>Neutral Citation No. 2025:KER:30625.</u>

Education Act, 1958 (Kerala Act 6 of 1959)—Section 6 (3)—Any transaction made in contravention of Section 6(1) or Section 6(2) of the Act shall be null and void—Though the document as such will not be void, the transaction would be void for the purposes of the Education Act and Rules - Rashida K. and others v. Sidrathul Muntaha N and others - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 170 : <u>Neutral Citation No.</u> 2025:KER:30625.

Post Office Act, 1898 (Central Act 6 of 1898)—Sections 52 and 72—Courts are barred under Section 72 from taking cognizance of offences under specified provisions of the Act except upon a complaint made by or under the authority of the Director General or a Post Master General—Section 52, which penalises theft,

misappropriation, or destruction of postal articles by postal officers, is expressly excluded from the ambit of Section 72—Courts are thus not precluded from taking cognizance of offences under Section 52 in the absence of such authorisation - Samuel John v. State of Kerala - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 169 : <u>Neutral Citation</u> No. 2025:KER:32484.

Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 (Central Act 20 of 1958)—Sections 4, 5, 11—The power of the Court to release certain offenders on probation of good conduct is a discretionary remedy- It's exercise is dependent on the circumstances of the case, the gravity and nature of the offence, and the character of the offender- Section 11 empowers the exercise of such discretion even at the appellate or revisional stage-Principles reiterated from Sitaram Paswan v. State of Bihar (A.I.R. 2005 S.C. 3534) and Rattan Lal v. State of Punjab (A.I.R. 1965 S.C. 444) - Samuel John v. State of Kerala - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 169 : Neutral Citation No. 2025:KER:32484.

Representation of People Act, 1951 (Central Act 43 of 1951)—Sections 100 (1)(a) and 100 (1)(d)(i)-Election petitions, including those wherein no allegations of corrupt practises are levelled, have to be treated akin to criminal proceedings and the Election Petitioner has to prove the charges levelled beyond reasonable doubt—Adherence merely to some ritual of another religion would not tantamount to giving up the original religion, unless the person concerned makes such belief explicit—A duly issued Caste/Community Certificate would be amenable to challenge only under the provisions of the statute concerned, and not in an Election Petition-Term 'in any trial' would refer only to a trial under the Kerala Act, and not an Election Petition—Difference between a Certificate of Registration issued under Citizenship Act and Community Certificate issued under Kerala Act, explained—Constitution of India—Articles 226 and 341—Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order, 1950—Kerala (Schedule Castes and Scheduled Tribes) Regulation of Issue of Community Certificates Act, 1996 (Kerala Act 11 of 1996)—Sections 5,10 and 14 – Citizenship Act, 1955 (Central Act 57 of 1955)—Section 5 - Raja A. v. Kumar D. - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 173 S.C. : Neutral Citation No. 2025 INSC 629.

Service—Refund of salary and allowances—In the event of a teacher awarded Fellowship for Ph.D course failing to complete the course and acquiring the degree within the Fellowship period, he/she would be liable to refund the salary and other benefits received during the fellowship period - Valsala Milka B. (Died) and others v. State of Kerala and others - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 171 FB : <u>Neutral Citation No.</u> 2025:KER:32011.