



Indian Law Reports - Kerala Series

Abridged Index

ILR – INDEX OF REPORTED CASES dt. 24.12.2025

Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (Central Act 2 of 1974)—Section 125 —A highly qualified jobless wife is entitled to maintenance until she secures sufficient means to support herself—Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 (Central Act 46 of 2023)—Section 144 - Ratheesh Chandran v. Rema Devi and another - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 390 : [Neutral Citation No. 2025: KER:91285](#).

Conservation of Paddy Land and Wet land Act, 2008 (Kerala Act 8 of 2008)—Section 20—If the Owner of the vehicle was not aware about the purpose for which the vehicle has been rented out, the vehicle cannot be confiscated for violating the law - Venugopalan C. v. Tahasildar (Land Records) and others - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 387: [Neutral Citation No. 2025:KER:95491](#).

Constitution of India—Article 226—Ecology—Committee directed to be constituted to monitor all aspects of sand/soil mining/removal from the Thottappally Spillway after due assessment of its ecological and environmental impact—Removal of sand shall be done only after obtaining sanction of the committee - Green Roots Nature Conservation Forum and another I. Government of India and others - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 386 : [Neutral Citation No.2025:KER:97338](#).

Constitution of India—Article 300 A—Freezing of Bank Account—A Bank cannot mechanically transfer money from a frozen account on a police requisition or

Magistrate's order without prior notice to the account holder—Such transfer, effected without affording an opportunity to challenge the order, violates the account holder's right to property under Article 300A of the Constitution of India - Shameera K.K. v. Canara Bank and another - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 384 : [Neutral Citation No. 2025:KER:93902](#).

Co-operative Societies Act, 1969 (Kerala Act 21 of 1969)—Sections 14A, 74H and 80 (3A)—Though candidates do not acquire an indefeasible right merely by being placed on the merit list, the recruiting authority cannot act arbitrarily, and once it proceeds to make appointments from the Ranked Lists, the remaining candidate on the list will have to be treated equally as per their placements – Amalgamation has no precise meaning and the true effect and character of amalgamation depend largely on terms of the scheme of merger and the legislation—Contention that pursuant to amalgamation of District Co-operative Banks with State Co-operative Bank, everything comes to an end is too absolute a proposition to be accepted—By accepting advice of KPSC for appointments to a particular District Co-operative Bank even after the amendment, it is accepted that KPSC has the power and jurisdiction to render advice so long as the select list continues to be valid—Identical rank lists cannot exist and not exist at the same time— When two interpretations of the legal implications are possible, the one that supports continuing authority ought to be preferred—Once the existence of the earlier select list and power of the KPSC are recognised, no right will accrue to the candidates on the new list—Co-operative Societies (Amendment) Act, 2019 (Kerala Act 1 of 2019)—Public Service Commission (Additional Functions as Respects Certain Societies) Act, 1996 (Kerala Act 5 of 1996)—Constitution of India – Article 14 - Bincy S. and others v. Alappuzha District Co-operative Bank and others - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 383 : [Neutral Citation No. 2025:KER:94890](#).

Co-operative Societies Act, 1969 (Kerala Act 21 of 1969)—Sections 17 and 83(1)(c)—A decision of the general body to expel a member is subject to reconsideration by the appellate authority as per Section 83(1)(c), based on relevant materials placed by both sides—Appellate authority under Section 83(1)(c) has the power to reconsider all matters considered by the general body—Co-operative Societies Rules, 1969 (Kerala)—Rules 18 and 124 - Managing Committee of Vallapuzha Service Co-operative Bank and another v. Joint Registrar of Co-operative Societies and others - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 388 : [Neutral Citation No.2025:KER:87668](#).

Income Tax Act, 1961 (Central Act 43 of 1961)—Sections 192 and 201—Ingredients of Section 201 delineated—It is only when the assessee after having a liability to deduct tax, fails to do so, the question of invoking Section 201 and treating it as an 'assessee in default' arises—The appellant cannot be treated as 'assessee in default' as there was an interim order by the High Court of Madras, not to deduct

the tax— Under first proviso to Section 201, the payer is not to be treated as an ‘assessee in default’ if a payee has furnished the return, taking into account the amount received for computing the income—Effect of an interim order explained - State Bank of India v. Commissioner of Income Tax - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 389 : [Neutral Citation No. 2025: KER: 87679.](#)

Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972 (Central Act 39 of 1972)—Sections 2(s) and 4(2)—Computation of Gratuity—Gratuity payable only on the basis of wages actually drawn by the employee—Expression “paid or payable” in Section 2(s) does not incorporate the Minimum Wages Act into the Gratuity Act—Minimum Wages Act, 1948 (Central Act 11 of 1948) - Kore Security Services (P) Ltd. v. The Controlling Authority under the Payment of Gratuity Act and others - I.L.R. 2025 Kerala OnLine 385 : [Neutral Citation No.2025:KER:91474.](#)
